

Replications in Reversible Concurrent Calculi

RC 2023

15th International Conference on Reversible Computation

Clément Aubert

Augusta University, School of Computer & Cyber Sciences, GA, USA

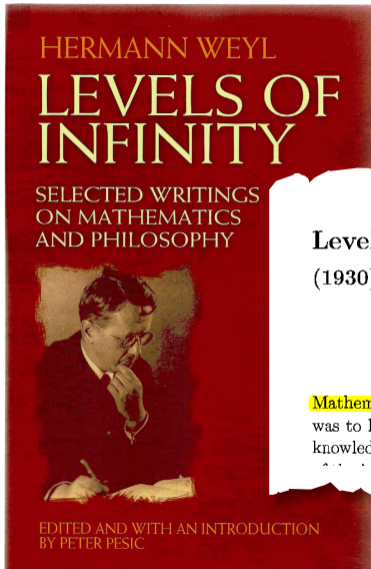


July 18 - July 19, 2023, Giessen, Germany

In a nutshell

Studying infinite computational behaviors in reversible systems.

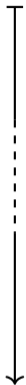
The paper is narrow and technical, but this presentation will introduce the question more generally.



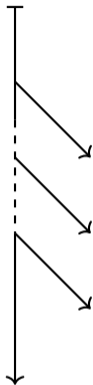
Levels of Infinity

(1930)

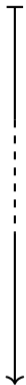
Mathematics is the science of the infinite. The great achievement of the Greeks was to have made the tension between the finite and the infinite fruitful for the knowledge of reality. The feeling of the calm and unquestioning acknowledgement



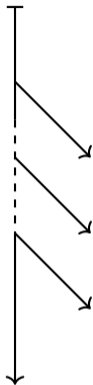
while (1){...}



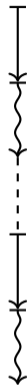
Fork bomb



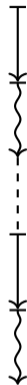
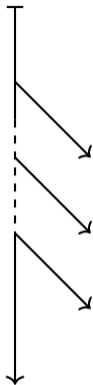
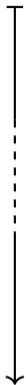
while (1){...}



Fork bomb



(Reversible) Livelock



while (1){...}

Fork bomb

(Reversible) Livelock



Server

Threads creation

Debugging / Forensic

(Reversible) Infinity can be studied from process algebra perspective

A nice blend of Mathematical abstraction and relevance to Computer Science

(Reversible) Infinity can be studied from process algebra perspective

A nice blend of Mathematical abstraction and relevance to Computer Science

Study *behaviors* which are a good first approximation

(Reversible) Infinity can be studied from process algebra perspective

A nice blend of Mathematical abstraction and relevance to Computer Science

Study *behaviors* which are a good first approximation

Made good progress in understanding reversibility e.g. causal consistency

(Reversible) Infinity can be studied from process algebra perspective
A nice blend of Mathematical abstraction and relevance to Computer Science
Study *behaviors* which are a good first approximation
Made good progress in understanding reversibility e.g. causal consistency
Very nice results for unidirectional computation

On the Expressiveness of Infinite Behavior and Name Scoping in Process Calculi

Pablo Giambigi¹, Gerardo Schneider^{2,3*}, and Frank D. Valencia^{3**}

¹ KTH Royal Institute of Technology, IMIT, Electrum 229, 164 40 Kista, Sweden
pgiamb@mit.kth.se

² IRISA/CNRS, Campus de Beaulieu F-35042 Rennes, France

³ Uppsala University, Dept. of Computer Systems, Box 337, 751 05 Uppsala, Sweden
{gerardos, frank}@it.uu.se

Replication vs. Recursive Definitions in Channel Based Calculi

Nadia Busi, Maurizio Gabbriellini, and Gianluigi Zavattaro

Dipartimento di Scienze dell'Informazione, Università di Bologna,
Mura. A. Zamboni 7, I-40127 Bologna, Italy.
busi.gabbriellini.zavattaro@cs.unibo.it

Math. Struct. in Comp. Science (2009), vol. 19, pp. 1191–1222. © Cambridge University Press 2009
doi:10.1017/S0990123X0999617X

On the expressive power of recursion, replication and iteration in process calculi

NADIA BUSI, MAURIZIO GABBRIELINI and
GIANLUIGI ZAVATTARO

Dip. di Scienze dell'Informazione, Univ. di Bologna, Mura A. Zamboni 7,
40127 Bologna, Italy
Email: {gabbriellini,zavattaro}@cs.unibo.it

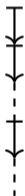
Received 28 June 2008; revised 17 July 2009

In memory of Nadia Busi

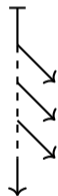
Comparing Expressiveness of Iteration, Replication and Recursion

Iteration \leq Replication \leq Recursion

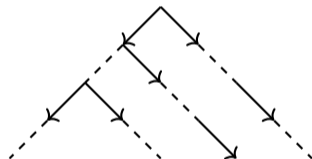
$$\frac{P \xrightarrow{\theta} P'}{P^* \xrightarrow{\theta} P'; P^*}$$



$$\frac{P \xrightarrow{\theta} P'}{!P \xrightarrow{\theta} P' !P}$$



$$\frac{P \xrightarrow{\theta} P' \quad D := P}{D \xrightarrow{\theta} P'}$$



Termination	D	D	U
Barb	D	D	U
Convergence	D	U	U
Weak Bisim.	D	U	U

D = Decidable, U = Undecidable

What we need to reproduce those results with reversibility:

Definitions of Iteration, Replication and Recursion

Relevant Criteria

Additional Tools (RAM, Rewriting Theory, Well-structured Transition Systems)

What we need to reproduce those results with reversibility:

Definitions of Iteration, Replication and Recursion

Relevant Criteria

Additional Tools (RAM, Rewriting Theory, Well-structured Transition Systems)

Causal Consistency

An action cannot be undone unless its consequences have been undone first.

What we need to reproduce those results with reversibility:

Definitions of Iteration, Replication and Recursion

Relevant Criteria

Additional Tools (RAM, Rewriting Theory, Well-structured Transition Systems)

Causal Consistency

An action cannot be undone unless its consequences have been undone first.

Corollary

Actions not caused by the action undone should not need to be undone.

Replication Violates the Corollary to Causal Consistency

Our formalism so far (for replication)

Server

Client 1

Client 2

Replication Violates the Corollary to Causal Consistency

Our formalism so far (for replication)

Server	Client 1	Client 2
What can I do for you?	Answer q_1	-

Replication Violates the Corollary to Causal Consistency

Our formalism so far (for replication)

Server	Client 1	Client 2
What can I do for you?	Answer q_1	-
Answering q_1	Received answer to q_1	-

Replication Violates the Corollary to Causal Consistency

Our formalism so far (for replication)

Server	Client 1	Client 2
What can I do for you?	Answer q_1	-
Answering q_1	Received answer to q_1	-
What can I do for you?	(<i>Computes</i>)	Answer q_2

Replication Violates the Corollary to Causal Consistency

Our formalism so far (for replication)

Server	Client 1	Client 2
What can I do for you?	Answer q_1	-
Answering q_1	Received answer to q_1	-
What can I do for you?	(<i>Computes</i>)	Answer q_2
Answering q_2	—"—	Received answer to q_2

Replication Violates the Corollary to Causal Consistency

Our formalism so far (for replication)

Server	Client 1	Client 2
What can I do for you?	Answer q_1	-
Answering q_1	Received answer to q_1	-
What can I do for you?	(<i>Computes</i>)	Answer q_2
Answering q_2	—"—	Received answer to q_2
What can I do for you?	Get back on q_1	-

Replication Violates the Corollary to Causal Consistency

Our formalism so far (for replication)

Server	Client 1	Client 2
What can I do for you?	Answer q_1	-
Answering q_1	Received answer to q_1	-
What can I do for you?	(<i>Computes</i>)	Answer q_2
Answering q_2	—"—	Received answer to q_2
What can I do for you?	Get back on q_1	-
Let me get back on q_2 first	-	What, no!

Thanks!

Feel free to reach out to
`caubert@augusta.edu`